

CBMS Database / Repository Information Sheet

Burkina Faso

Project Title: Strengthening the CBMS in Yako, Diebougou and Koper Communes and Assessing Elements of the Impact of Global Financial and Economic Crisis in these Localities

Administrative Information:

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I. Project Abstract

Established in Burkina Faso since 1997, the CBMS was consolidated through three main phases. While making it possible to experiment with and confirm the feasibility of the system, the three successive phases achieved the collection of reliable and comprehensive quality data on the facets of poverty with the participation and empowerment of village communities.

Many studies, nationwide surveys and databanks on poverty have indeed been realised, but these quantitative data, though interesting, are not disaggregated down to the village level and are not designed to empower the grassroots populations in their fight against poverty. If well mastered, the CBMS can help to generate information for locally-driven monitoring of poverty trends by village communities and local authorities and can also inform certain regional indicators.

Given the relevance of the tool and its usefulness for decentralised structures, and while waiting adequate funds for the scale up of the CBMS, it is indispensable to strengthen achievements in the localities where the CBMS is already in use (Yako, Diébougou) and experiment a small scale expansion to the rural commune of Koper. Moreover, as part of this project, the CBMS will serve to assess the impact of global financial economic crisis on the localities involved.

II. Project objectives

General objective

Contribute to the efficiency of projects aiming at reducing poverty in the population of Burkina Faso.

Specific objectives

In the communes of Diébougou and Yako:

- Reinforce the operational capacity of CBMS;
- Reinforce, in the villages and sectors of Diébougou and Yako, the capacity of the Village Development Committees in production of reliable data according to the CBMS method, by which the facets of poverty can be defined in their respective areas.

In the rural commune of Koper:

- Bring the communal authorities to conviction about the relevance of CBMS as a management tool of their community and its adoption in the elaboration of the commune development plans.
- Empower the Village Development Committee with appropriate skills for the production of reliable data and treatment of light indicators, according to the CBMS method.
- Ensure the ownership of the CBMS by the populations of the Koper Commune.

At the level of all three (3) communes:

- Analyse the impact of the global financial and economic crisis on households and communities based on the CBMS data on the multiple facets of poverty in urban sectors of Yako and Diébougou, and in Koper ;
- Produce relevant and reliable data that enable local and regional political and administrative authorities to take appropriate steps to alleviate the adverse effects of the crisis.

III. Database information sheet

Pilot area(s): Source of data	3 communes (Yako, Diebouougou and Koper)
Reference year for which the data will be taken:	June 2010
Database information : Number of observation: Number of variables:	20,200 Households 115,793 Individuals 53 major variables

IV. List of Indicators/Variables

LIST OF INDICATORS TO STRENGTHEN CBMS AND ASSESS IMPACT OF FINANCIAL CRISIS IN YAKO DIEBOUGOU AND KOPER		
NO	TITLE	INDICATOR
DEMOGRAPHY		
1	POPULATION	Number of persons living in the area
2	RATE OF DEPENDENCY	Proportion of dependent persons in the household
3	HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD	Proportion of male and female head of households
4	FEMALE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD	Proportion of female head of households
5	HOUSEHOLD SIZE	Number of persons living in the household
EDUCATION		
6	LITERACY RATE	Proportion of men and women over 15 years old able to read and write
7	SCHOOL ENROLLMENT	Proportion of boys and girls over 6 years old attending primary and secondary school
8	ACCESS TO SECONDARY SCHOOL	Proportion of pupils having succeed to the certificate (CEP) not going to the secondary school
9	SCHOOL DROP OUT	Rate of children who dropped out of school
10	REASONS OF SCHOOL WITHDRAWAL	Frequency of reasons to drop out school
11	ACCESS TO EDUCATION SERVICES	Availability of schools, colleges, professional training centers
HYGIENE		
12	USE OF SOAP	Proportion of persons using soap
13	LATRINIZATION (LATRINES)	Number of households having latrines
HEALTH		
14	POPULATION MORBIDITY	Proportion of persons who got sick during the last 30 days
15	CONSULTATION OF MEDICAL SERVICES	Proportion of persons having used medical services when they got sick during the last 30 days
16	ACCESS TO MEDICAL CARE	Proportion of persons getting sick and not going to health center because of the high cost of the services
17	MOTHER WELFARE / MATERNAL PROTECTION	Proportion of women having go to medical visit for pregnancy
18	MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION FOR MEDICAL EVACUATION	Availability of mean of transportation for medical evacuation in the locality
19	DISTANCE FROM MEDICAL CENTER	Distance from the nearest health services
20	RESORTING TO TRADITIONAL MEDICATION	Proportion of persons resorting to traditional healers when they are sick

21	PROTECTION AGAINST MALARIA	Proportion of persons sleeping under impregnated mosquito net
22	CAPACITY OF PAYING MEDICAL PRESCRIPTION	Proportion of persons having been able to honour their prescription
23	HEALTH EXPENSES	Proportion of households who cut back on medical expenses
24	WOMEN HEALTH STATUS	Proportion of women who died due to pregnancy related causes
25	CHILDREN HEALTH STATUS	Infant mortality
CONTRIBUTION TO THE DEVELOPMENT		
26	PARTICIPATION TO COMMUNITY LIFE	Proportion of persons members of any organization in the village
27	INCOME PROVIDERS	Number of income providers in the household
28	COMMUNITY ASSISTANCE	Proportion of persons who benefit from any caritative or governmental assistance
MIGRATION		
29	MIGRATION	Number of persons who have migrated during the drought season
NUTRITION and FOOD SECURITY		
30	NUMBER OF MEALS A DAY	Number of meals taken a day in the household by males, females and children
31	RICE CONSUMPTION	Number of meals made of rice eaten by the household during the previous week
32	FISH AND MEAT CONSUMPTION OUTSIDE GREAT (FEAST) DAYS	Number of times a week meat and fish are eaten by the household
33	FOOD SECURITY	Proportion of households having stocks of cereals till next harvest
34	FOOD SECURITY	Reduction of food expenses
HOUSING AND LIVING CONDITIONS		
35	QUALITY OF THE ROOF OF THE MAIN HOUSE	Proportion of HH having their house covered with corrugated sheets
36	QUALITY OF THE FLOOR OF THE MAIN HOUSE	Proportion of HH having cement, tile, or mud for floors
37	QUALITY OF THE WALL OF THE MAIN HOUSE	Proportion of head of houses having the wall of their main houses built with well cut stones /cement, banco, straw
38	SOURCE OF LIGHTING	Proportion of households using electricity, gas lamp, oil lamp, torch, candle ,,,
39	ACCESS TO SAFE WATER	Proportion of households not having access to safe drinking water
40	BASIC PROPERTY	Proportion of households having basic property (lamp, nate, bed mattress, etc.)
41	DURABLE PROPERTY (Consumer durables)	Proportion of households having bicycle, motorcycle, radio, television etc..)
42	OPENING UP TO COMMUNICATION	Existence of communication networks in the locality
43	ACCES TO MEDIA	Proportion of households having, radio, TV
44	ACCESS TO MARKET/SHOPS	Distance to get to the nearest market place
45	CLOTHING	Proportion of households having purchased WAX during the last 6 months wax loincloth
46	SECURITY IN THE LOCALITY	Proportion of households victim of crimes (i.e., theft/robbery, etc.) or natural disaster
MEANS OF PRODUCTION AND ASSETS EVOLUTION		
47	FARMING TOOLS USED BY THE HOUSEHOLDS	Proportion of households using daba, animal traction , tractor for agricultural works
48	TECHNICAL ASSISTANCES	Existence of state technical services in the locality accessible to the population
49	USE OF FERTILIZER	Proportion of households using fetilizer and chemical in their fields
50	CREDIT SITUATION (1)	Proportion of households whose members have been granted a loan this season
51	CREDIT SITUATION (2)	Proportion of households whose members have borrowed money for consumption during the last 6 months
52	USE OF SAVINGS	Proportion of households which have used their savings to face the needs of consumption these 6 last months
53	POTENCIAL HOUSEHOLD CAPITAL	Number of animals owned by households

HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRES

N°

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Province : Department : Village : Area			Head of household surname Enumerator surname Date of survey Beginning /end (time)
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❖ I Individual Questions:

A-(WRITE THE NAMES OF ALL PERSONS WHO USUALLY LIVE AND HAVETHEIR MEAL IN THIS HOUSEHOL, STARTING WITH THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD).

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
	Given names of household member (Start with the head of the household)	What is his sex ? [Member] Male=1 Female=2	What is his age [Member] ?	[Member 6 years old and over] Is he attending school this year? No = 1. Primary=2. Second.1=3. Second.2=4. Higher edu.=.5) If 2,3,4,5>>12	[Member 6 years old and over] Did he dropped out of school this year? yes=1. No=2	For what reasons [Member 6 years old and over dropped out of school this year? - lack of money=1 - bad marks=2 - others (specify)=3	[Member 15 years old and over] Can he read and write in any language? yes = 1. No = 2	Does [Membver] use soap to bathe ? yes=1. No = 2.	under what kind of net [Member] sleeps? Ordinary = 1 Pre-impregnated Standing = 2 Permanent= 3 None = 4	(Member) did he get sick during the past 30 days yes=1. No=2. if 2>> (14)	(Member) did he consult for illness during the past 30 days? Trad.healer=1 CSPS=2 Tradit. matrone=3 Others= 4 None=5	[MEMBER) could he pay his prescription in the last 30 days? Yes = 1 No = 2	(Member) Is he a member of any organization? Yes=1 No = 2
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❖ I Individual questions (suite 1) :

	(Member) Does he provide the household money income? oui=1. Non=2.	What is the source of the income? Agriculture=1 Market gardening=2 Craft professions=4 Salary=8 Transfers=16 Other=32	During the last 6 months, is there any household member who has received assistance from the government or a charitable organization? Yes, governt = 1 Yes charitable org: 2 Yes, both=3 No = 4 If 4>> (19)	If yes, what kind of assistance? money =1 nature = 2	During the last 6 months did [Member] leave his residence looking for job or is he back? Yes, he's back=1 Yes, he left=2 He stayed there=3	How long [Member] has been or will stay there (number of months)							
(1)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)							
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❖ II Household questions

Section 1 : Nutrition, food security, health	
1- Was there a decrease in your average monthly expenditures during the past 6 months? Yes No (If No go to quest.3)	
2- What are the main reasons for the decrease in your average monthly expenditures?	
3- Was there any decrease in your average monthly food expenditures during the past 6 months? Yes No (If No go to quest. 5)	
4- What are the main reasons for the decrease in your average monthly food expenditures?	
5- Was there any decrease in your medical expenses during the past 6 months? Yes No (If No go to quest. 7)	
6- What are the main reasons for the decrease in your medical expenses?	
7- During the past week, how many meals have household members taken per day?	
Male	Female
Children (over 2 years)	
8- How often do you eat meals and ?	
To	Rice
Others	Meat
Fish	
9- Do you still have stocks of cereals ? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> / NO <input type="checkbox"/> If yes, can this stock allows you to reach :	
Next harvest :	The mid-season
10- During the past 12 months, how many children 0 to à 5 years old died in the household ? M <input type="checkbox"/> ; F <input type="checkbox"/>	
Section 2: Housing and living conditions	
1- What type of materials is used for the roof of the main building?	
Sheet-metal	Tile
straw/thatch	Mud
2- What kind of material is used for the wall (a) and the floor (b) of the main bulding ?	
(a)-Cement, stone	Banco
Straw	Others
(b) Tile	Cement
Mud/banco	Others
3. Where does the household ease	
Latrines	Nature
W.C Seoptical WC	others
4- What is the main type of lighting used in the household ?	
Electricity	Gas lamp
Oil lamp	Torche
Lamp oil	Candles
Wood	
5- What is your household's main source of drinking water at this period of time?	
Tap water	Drilling
Blockhead well	Ttraditional well
Others	
6- What kind of transportation is mainly used by the household ? number	
Cycle	Motocycle
Car	

7- What kind of furniture do you sleep on ?(head of household)	
Natte <input type="checkbox"/>	Single matress simple <input type="checkbox"/> bambou bed/wood <input type="checkbox"/> Bed with matress <input type="checkbox"/>
8 – How many loin-clothes/pagnes have you purchased the last six months (for the relevant partner) ?	
Dyed fabric <input type="checkbox"/>	Loin-cloth fanci <input type="checkbox"/> Woven cloth <input type="checkbox"/> Loincloth wax <input type="checkbox"/>
9 - Does the household possess the following functional equipment?	
Radio <input type="checkbox"/>	Television <input type="checkbox"/> Fan <input type="checkbox"/> Refrigeretor <input type="checkbox"/>
10- During the past 6 months, did the HH purchase consumer durables? (bed, cycle, motocycle, television, armchair, phone, cellular,etc) Yes No	
Section 3 : Means of production and Community involvement	
1 – What kind of agricultural equipment is used by the household ?	
Tractor <input type="checkbox"/> ; animal traction <input type="checkbox"/> ; daba <input type="checkbox"/>	
2 – Does the household use any of the following technics or methods of cultivation?	
Chemical fertilizers (NPK) <input type="checkbox"/>	sites anti-erosion <input type="checkbox"/> Traitment plants <input type="checkbox"/> Pit for agric manure <input type="checkbox"/> Small irrigation <input type="checkbox"/>
3 - Are there any members who have been granted a loan this season? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/>	
4 – Number of animals owned (currently) : cows____; sheep____; goats____; pigs____; poultry____;	
5 – Number of animals sold (last 6 months) : cows,____; sheep____; goats____; pigs____; poultry____.	
6 – During the last 6 months, did you use your loan to purchase goods?	
7 - During the last 6 months, did any member of the household borrow money? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	
If Yes, where did he borrow it? Popular cash-desk <input type="checkbox"/> Micro finance institution <input type="checkbox"/> individual lender <input type="checkbox"/> pawnbroker <input type="checkbox"/>	

Questions to members who provide income to the HH (Those who answered YES to question 15 above)

Q

Job loss				
N°	Did [Member lose his job these 12 past months Yes=1 No=2 If no>> next person	[Member] was he an employee or did he work for himself ? Employee= 1 Independent=2 Patron=4	What was (Member) job, occupation ? Agri hunting,sylvic=1 Fishing, piscic.aquacult=2 Extrative activities=3 Manufacture.=4 prod.distribu.elec/gaz=5 Construction=6 Commerce.réparat,art.=7 Hotels restaurant=8 Transport activ=9 Financial activities =10 Property=11 Adminstrative activities=12 Education=13 Health and social serv =14 carac,collect,pers=16 House keeper, domest= 17 Oversea activities=18	• What was the major reason given by the employer for the job loss? Cut s in manpower=1 Closing down=2 Liquidation=3 redundancy=4 End of contract=5 Resignation=6 Other=7
1	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1				